

Ideas for problem assignments

- 1) Compare beam power levels for 7 GeV 100 mA storage ring vs. 7 GeV 100 mA ERL
- 2) Calculate emitted photon power, power densities for 7 GeV 100 mA electron beam
 - Bending magnet source given B and / or rho, in Watts, Watts / milliradian
 - Undulator A, given peak on-axis field and/or k value, No. of periods, in Watts, Watts / mrad², Watts / mm² @ 50 meters from the source point.
 - Wiggler

- 3) Compute exact expression for $\Delta x'$ for thick hard-edge dipole magnet, compare to

$$\Delta x' = \frac{1}{B\rho} \int B(s) ds = \frac{Bs}{B\rho} = \frac{s}{\rho}$$

$$x^2 + (y-\rho)^2 = \rho^2$$

$$x = \rho \sin(s/\rho)$$

$$y = \rho (1 - \cos(s/\rho))$$

$$\rightarrow dy/dx = -x / (y-\rho) = \tan(s/\rho)$$

$$\text{Difference} = \tan(s/\rho) - s/\rho = (s/\rho)^3 + O[(s/\rho)^5]$$

- 4a) Given a plot of the orbit distortion caused by a single corrector, find 1) the integer part of the tune, and 2) whether the fractional part of the tune is > or < 0.5.

- 4a) Draw electron-beam phase space representation of three-bump, derive amplitude at center corrector as a function of first kick angle, $\Delta\psi_{12}$, $\Delta\psi_{23}$, β_1 , β_2 , β_3 . Derive ratio of kick angles $\Delta x'_1$, $\Delta x'_2$, $\Delta x'_3$ as function of the same 5 quantities.

- 4b) Construct two overlapping 3-bumps to produce symmetric and antisymmetric four bump - constrain $\beta_1 = \beta_4$, $\beta_2 = \beta_3$, $\Delta\psi_{12} = \Delta\psi_{34}$. Hint $\Delta x'_1 = \Delta x'_4$, $\Delta x'_2 = \Delta x'_3$ for symmetric bump, $\Delta x'_1 = -\Delta x'_4$, $\Delta x'_2 = -\Delta x'_3$ for antisymmetric bump. Solve for Δx at symmetry point for symmetric bump, $\Delta x'$ at symmetry point for antisymmetric bump. Do numerical example, compare original APS injection bump with small phase advance to actual implementation, using 3π - bump - get ratio of corrector strengths between the two cases.

- 5) Explain how $x = \sqrt{\beta} \cos(\phi)$ is the equation for a straight line, given quadratic dependence of beta on s.

- 6) From Nick:

Determining properties for simple damping of a hom-induced instability in an ERL.